دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الْجُزْءُ الثَّانِي

Book 2

الدكتور ف. عبد الرحيم

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 31

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لُغَةُ الْقُرْآنِ

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Language of the Qur'an

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Revision History

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2018-08-01	0	Javid Sheikh	First release
2019-10-10	1	Javid Sheikh	Added vocabulary and revision table. Changed cover page.
2024-02-15	2	Javid Sheikh	Minor corrections. Changed cover page.

Note:
Translations of the Qur'anic ayahs given in this lesson are based on the literal translation of the Arabic words to help promote an understanding of the Holy Qur'an in its original language. For the mainstream translation of the ayahs, please consult the Qur'an translations offered by Saheeh International and/or others.

نَعْتٌ | مَنْعُوتٌ

(٣١) اَلـــدَّرْسُ الْحَادِي وَالثَّلَاثُون — The Thirty First Lesson

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : أَيْنَ الطَّالِبَانِ الْجَدِيدَانِ؟ (أَنْ)
- The Teacher: Where are the two new students?

عَـلِيٌّ : هُمَا فِي الْمَكْتَبَةِ. ذَهَبَا لِيَأْخُذَا الْكُتُبَ الْمُقَرَّرَةَ.
- Ali: They (2) are in the library. They (2) went to get the prescribed (text) books.

لَامُ التَّعْلِيلِ

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : مَتَى ذَهَبَا؟
- TT: When did they (2) go?

عَـلِيٌّ : ذَهَبَا فِي الْحِصَّةِ الثَّانِيَةِ . . . . . . يَاأُسْتَاذُ، أُرِيْدُ أَنْ أَشْتَرِيَ مُعْجَماً عَرَبِيّاً. أُرِيدُ أَنْ تَدُلَّنِي عَلَى مُعْجَمٍ جَيِّدٍ.
- Ali: They (2) went in the second period, ... O' teacher, I want to buy an Arabic dictionary. I want you to point to me (direct me) a good dictionary.

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : اِشْتَرِ الْمُعْجَمَ الْوَسِيطَ فَإِنَّهُ مُعْجَمٌ جَيِّدٌ.
- TT: Buy 'Mu'jam-ul-Waseet' because it is a good dictionary.

أَحْمَـدُ : اَلْيَوْمَ يَنْتَهِي الْجُزْءُ الثَّانِي. مَتَى نَبْدَأُ الْجُزْءَ الثَّالِثَ.
- Ahmad: Today, the second part comes to an end. When do we begin/start the third part?

اِنْتَهَى - يَنْتَهِي — To come to an end

اَلْمُدَرِّسُ : فِي الْأُسْبُوعِ الْقَادِمِ إِنْ شَاءَ اللهُ. نَقْـرَأُ الْيَـومَ الصَّفْحَتَيْنِ الْأَخِيرَتَيْنِ مِنَ الْجُزْءِ الثَّانِي.
- TT: In the next week, if Allah Wills. Today, we will read the last two pages from the second part.

تَمَـــارِين — Exercises

١ ـ أَجِـبْ عَـنِ الْأَسْـئِلَةِ الْآتِيَـةِ :
1- Answer the following questions:

(١) أَيْنَ ذَهَبَ الطَّالِبَانِ الْجَدِيْدَانِ؟ وَلِمَهْ؟
1, Where the two new students go? And why?

ذَهَبَا إِلَى الْمَكْتَبَةِ لِيَأْخُذَا الْكُتُبَ الْمُقَرَّرَةَ
- They went to the library to get the prescribed books.

(٢) مَاذَا يُرِيدُ عَلِيٌّ أَنْ يَشْتَرِيَ؟
2, What does Ali want to buy?

يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَشْتَرِيَ مُعْجَمًا عَرَبِيًّا
- He wants to buy an Arabic dictionary.

(٣) مَتَى يَبْدَأُ الطُّلَّابُ الْجُزْءَ الثَّالِثَ؟
3, When will the students start the third part?

سَيَبْدَؤُونَ الْجُزْءَ الثَّالِثَ فِي الْأُسْبُوعِ الْقَادِمِ إِنْ شَاءَ اللهُ
They will start the third part next week, if Allah Wills.

2- Ponder over what follows:

٢ ـ تَـأَمَّـلْ مَـا يَـلِي :

(عِنْدِي مُعْجَمٌ جَيِّدٌ) . هُنَا (جَيِّدٌ) نَعْتٌ .

(I have a good dictionary). Here (good) is an (an adjective).

اَلنَّعْتُ يَتْبَعُ الْمَنْعُوتَ فِي الْأُمُورِ الْآتِيَةِ :

تَبِعَ - يَتْبَعُ To follow

The adjective follows 'the noun being qualified' in the following matters:

(١) فِي الْإِعْرَابِ، نَحْوَ : ١ ـ هَذَا كِتَابٌ جَدِيدٌ . مَرْفُوعٌ

1) In the declensions, e.g.:

1) This is a new book.

٢ ـ قَرَأْتُ كِتَاباً جَدِيداً . مَنْصُوبٌ

2) I read a new book.

٣ ـ هَذَا اِسْمُ كِتَابٍ جَدِيدٍ . مَجْرُورٌ

3) This is name of a new book.

(٢) اَلتَّذْكِيرُ وَالتَّأْنِيثُ، نَحْوَ : أَحْمَدُ لَهُ ابْنٌ كَبِيرٌ، وَبِنْتٌ صَغِيرَةٌ .

2) Male and female (Gender), e.g.: Ahmad, he has a big (old) son and a young daughter.

(٣) اَلْإِفْرَادُ وَالتَّثْنِيَةُ وَالْجَمْعُ، نَحْوَ : لَنَا مُدِيرٌ صَالِحٌ، وَمُدَرِّسَانِ جَيِّدَانِ، وَزُمَلَاءُ مُجْتَهِدُونَ .

3) Singular, dual, and plural, e.g.: We have a pious principal, and two good teachers, and hard working classmates.

(٤) اَلتَّعْرِيفُ وَالتَّنْكِيرُ، نَحْوَ : ١ ـ عِنْدِي سَيَّارَةٌ جَدِيدَةٌ .

4) Definite and indefinite, e.g.:

1) I have a new car.

٢ ـ اَلسَّيَّارَةُ الْجَدِيدَةُ غَالِيَةٌ .

2) The new car is expensive.

مَنْعُوتٌ	نَعْتٌ

٣ ـ أَيْنَ مُحَمَّدٌ الْيَابَانِيُّ ؟

3) Where is Mohammad the Japanese?

٤ ـ هَاتِ دَفْتَرَكَ الْأَوَّلَ .

4) Give me your first notebook.

3- Specify نَعْتٌ and مَنْعُوتٌ in every example which follows:

٣ ـ عَيِّنِ النَّعْتَ وَالْمَنْعُوتَ فِي كُلِّ مِثَالٍ مِمَّا يَأْتِي :

(١) أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَشْرَبَ مَاءً بَارِداً .

1) I want to drink (that I drink) cold water.

(٢) أَقْرَأُ الْقُرْآنَ الْكَرِيمَ كُلَّ صَبَاحٍ .

2) I read the Noble Qur'an every morning.

(٣) أَسْكُنُ فِي بَيْتٍ جَمِيلٍ .

3) I live in a beautiful house.

(٤) لَا تَكْتُبَا بِالْقَلَمِ الْأَحْمَرِ . لَا النَّاهِيَةُ

4) Don't you (2) write with the red pen.

(٥) فِي حَيِّنَا مَسْجِدٌ كَبِيرٌ . لَهُ مَنَارَتَانِ جَمِيلَتَانِ .

5) In our area, (there) is a big masjid. It has two beautiful minarets.

(٦) أَيْنَ الْمُدَرِّسُونَ الْجُدُدُ ؟

6) Where are the new teachers?

(٧) حَفِظْتُ سُورَتَيْنِ طَوِيلَتَيْنِ. 7, I memorized two long surahs.

(٨) هُمْ رِجَالٌ صَالِحُونَ. 8, They are the pious/righteous men.

(٩) أَيْنَ أَخُوكَ الصَّغِيرُ؟ 9, Where is your younger brother?

(١٠) مَاذَا قَالَ لَكَ أَحْمَدُ الْبَاكِسْتَانِيُّ؟ 10, What did Ahmad the Pakistani say to you?

٤ ـ أَكْمِلْ كُلَّ جُمْلَةٍ مِمَّا يَأْتِي بِنَعْتٍ مُنَاسِبٍ، وَاضْبِطْهُ بِالشَّكْلِ :

4- Complete every sentence which follows, with suitable adjective, and adjust its configuration (ending):

(١) أَكَلْتُ طَعَامًا لَذِيذًا وَشَرِبْتُ قَهْوَةً حَارَّةً 1, I ate delicious food and drank hot coffee.

(٢) أَيْنَ الطُّلَّابُ الْجُدُدُ ؟ 2, Where are the new students?

(٣) لِي أَخَوَانِ كَبِيرَانِ وَأُخْتَانِ صَغِيرَتَانِ 3, I have two elder brothers and two younger sisters.

(٤) اِشْتَرَيْتُ قَلَمَيْنِ جَدِيدَيْنِ 4, I purchased two new pens.

(٥) عِنْدِي سَاعَةٌ جَمِيلَةٌ 5, I have a beautiful watch.

(٦) فِي الْفَصْلِ مَكَاتِبُ قَدِيمَةٌ 6, In the class, there are old desks.

(٧) تِلْكَ السَّيَّارَةُ الْجَدِيدَةُ لِلْمُدَرِّسِ الْجَدِيدِ 7, That new car belongs to the new teacher.

(٨) أَسْكُنُ فِي الْمَهْجَعِ الْقَدِيمِ 8, I live in an old hostel.

(٩) أَيْنَ سَيَّارَتُكَ الْحَمْرَاءُ ؟ 9, Where is your red car?

(١٠) إِبْرَاهِيمُ الْبَاكِسْتَانِيُّ طَالِبٌ مُجْتَهِدٌ 10, Ibrahim, the Pakistani is a hardworking student.

مَنْعُوتٌ	نَعْتٌ

ٱلصَّفْحَةُ الْأَخِيرَةُ مِنْ هَذَا الْمِلَفِّ وَالْجُزْءِ الثَّانِي

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تُمَّتْ بِعَوْنِ اللهِ